

RCPV Project Self-Efficacy Questionnaires

Responding to Child to Parent Violence: European Perspectives

RCPV Self-Efficacy Questionnaires

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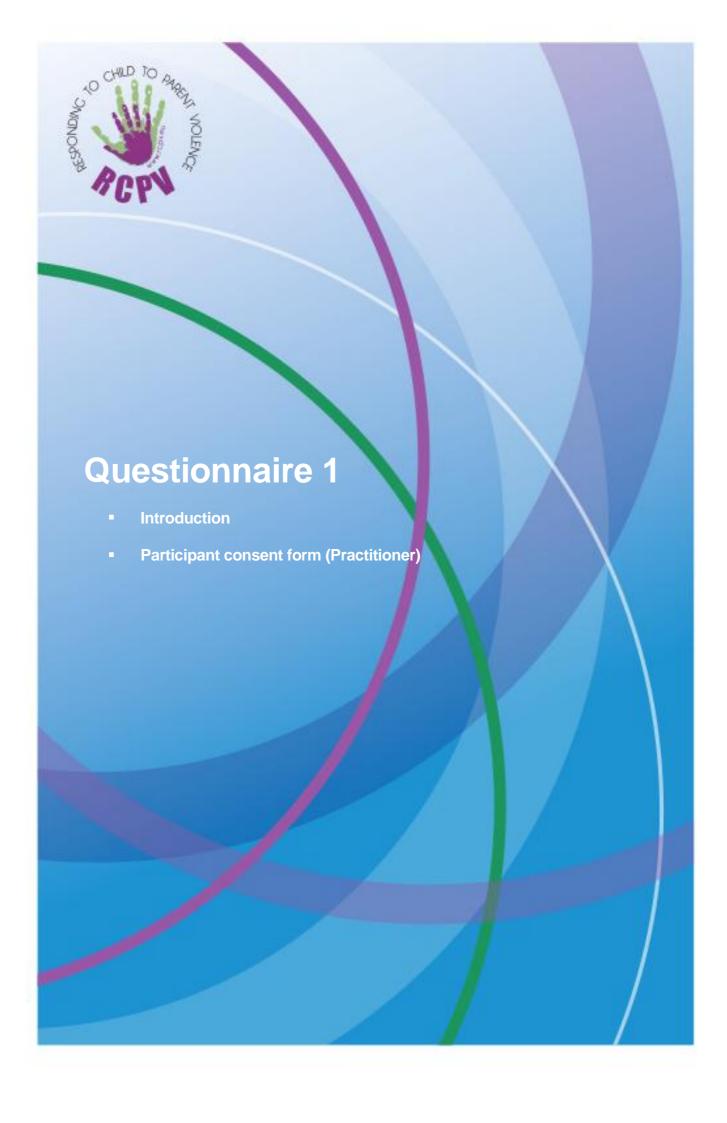


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RCPV Self-Efficacy Questionnaires

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Questionnaire Responding to Child to Parent Violence (CPV)

Introduction

These questionnaires were used as part of the Responding to Child to Parent Violence (CPV) Project which was a Daphne European Union funded action research programme involving partners from Ireland, England, Spain, Sweden and Bulgaria. The project examined how practitioners work with Child to Parent Violence (CPV).

The questionnaires were used as part of the training evaluation process to ascertain the skills, knowledge and experience of practitioners who were wanting to or were working with CPV.

There are three parts to the questionnaires – Questionnaire 1 starting on page 6 is to be used prior to the training. Questionnaire 2 at page 17 is to be filled in at the end of the training. Within Questionnaire 2 participants are asked if they would be prepared to take part in a face-to-face interview. If participants agree to this a researcher would contact them three months after the training to undertake this interview. The Follow-up Interview Schedule/guide can be found at page 21.

Questionnaire 1

Practitioner Participants: 'Responding to Child to Parent Violence'

What is Child to Parent Violence?

Child to Parent Violence (CPV) involves teenage and younger boys and girls who use physical, psychological or financial abuse to gain power, usually over their mothers, but also fathers. CPV is not the kind of unruly behaviour all children display but when a child persistently uses more severe and controlling behaviour to get their own way. **N.B. When using the terms mother, father or parent we also include carers in that definition.**

Questionnaire 1

This is the pre-training questionnaire. This questionnaire will take about 20 minutes to complete. Your responses are confidential and no individual will be identified in any research project output.

In this questionnaire there are a number of statements. Please indicate your response clearly. Where relevant, ensure you only tick one response. Please answer every question. There are no right or wrong answers so please answer as honestly as you can. It might be useful to bear in mind that your answers will be anonymous.

Contact Details	of Researcher	 		

Responding to Child to Parent Violence	Code:/	
Participant Consent Form (Practitioner)		
Please tick all the statements below if you agree to be a participant:		
I agree to take part in this research which aims to better understand Child improve service responses	d to Parent Violence and to	
The researcher has explained to my satisfaction the purpose of the researcher involved	arch and the possible risks	
I have had the principles of the research and the research procedure expalso the information sheet. I understand it and the principles and procedure.		
I am aware that I will be required to complete a questionnaire containing Levels, Skills, Your Agency, Your Work and Caseload	four sections: Confidence	
I understand that any confidential information will be seen only by the reservealed to anyone else. If I was to reveal plans to harm myself or others researcher would need to break confidentiality. I understand that if I reveany illegal activity, confidentiality may also be broken	s, I understand that the	
• I understand that I am free to withdraw from the research at any time, with	thout giving any reasons	
Name (please print)Organisation		
SignedDate.		

Code:/

Section 1: Confidence Levels

The following set of questions asks about your confidence levels in working with Child to Parent Violence (CPV). The questions are divided into working with parents (Part A) and children/young people (Part B).

Part A: When Working with Parents (please tick the statement that relates to you)

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
1.	I find it difficult to accept that young people/children can be violent and abusive to their parent					
2.	I can talk about issues of violence in the family when working with fathers					
3.	I can talk about issues of violence in the family when working with mothers					
4.	I can talk about issues of gender in relation to power and control in the family when working with parents					
5.	I can talk to parents about their experiences of CPV					
6.	I can assess whether parents are experiencing CPV					
7.	I can help parents make a distinction between unruly behaviour and behaviour that is CPV					
8.	I can engage parents in open and honest discussion about their experiences of CPV					
9.	I am confident in my understanding of the factors that may contribute to CPV					
10.	I can draw on practical strategies for parents living with CPV					
11.	I can help parents to change ways of relating with their children that may contribute to CPV.					
12.	I am actively able to support parents in strategies to increase their self confidence in responding to CPV					
13.	I am actively able to support parents in feeling less fearful and afraid of their children					
14.	I am actively able to support parents in reducing their sense of shame and guilt					
15.	I am aware of and can address issues of loneliness and isolation for parents experiencing CPV					

Part B: When Working with Children and Young People

(please tick the appropriate statement that relates to you)

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
16.	I can talk about issues of violence in the family when working with children/young people					
17.	I can talk about issues of power and control in the family when working with children and young people					
18.	I can work with children/young people around issues of gender equality in relation to CPV					
19.	I can talk to children/young people about their use of CPV					
20.	I can assess whether children/young people are using CPV					
21.	I can engage children/young people in open and honest discussion about their CPV					
22.	I can help children/young people make a distinction between unruly behaviour and CPV					
23.	I can easily challenge children/young people about their abusive behaviour					
24.	I am confident about my understanding of the factors that may contribute to CPV for children/young people					
25.	I can draw on strategies for children/young people who are using CPV					
26.	I can help children/young people change ways of relating with parents that may contribute to CPV.					
27.	I am actively able to support children/young people in using strategies to decrease CPV					
28.	I am actively able to work with children/young people to challenge ideas of entitlement					
29.	I can help children/young people to understand their role in the family					
30.	I can help children/young people to understand issues of gender difference in relation to power and control in the family					

Section 2: Skills Levels

The next set of questions asks you about your sense of skills level in responding to Child to Parent Violence. The questions are divided into working with parents (Part A) and children/young people (Part B).

Part A: When working with Parents (please tick the appropriate statement that relates to you)

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
31.	I can use assessment techniques to assess the violence and abuse present in CPV					
32.	I can use solution focused interviewing skills with parents experiencing CPV					
33.	I can work one to one with parents who are experiencing CPV					
34.	I can use group work skills to support parents experiencing CPV					
35.	I can equip parents with specific skills to deal with the CPV					
36.	I can teach parents skills so that they can avoid violent actions or abusive language when responding to CPV					
Par	t B: When working with Children/Young Pe	ople who	are using	Child to P	arent Vi	olence
37.	I can use assessment techniques to assess the violence and abuse present in CPV					
38.	I can use solution focused interviewing skills in relation to CPV					
39.	I can work one to one with children or young people who use CPV					
40.	I can use group work skills when working with children and young people in relation to CPV					
41.	I can equip children and young people with techniques to prevent them using CPV					
42.	I can teach children and young people skills so that they can stop violent actions or abusive language towards their parents/carers					

Section 3: Your Agency Context

The following set of questions asks your views about how you as a worker in your agency work with Child to Parent Violence. Please rate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements by ticking one box for each statement:

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
43.	Apart from this training course that you are taking: In my country there is training available on CPV					
44.	In my agency there are clear expectations that team members should ask about experiences of violence within the family as part of the assessment process					
45.	My agency has a clear policy on how to respond to CPV					
46.	In my agency there is management support for me in working with parents/carers experiencing CPV					
47.	In my agency there is management support for me in working with children/young people using CPV					
48.	As part of my work networks, there are workers in my agency that can support me in working with parents/carers experiencing CPV					
49.	As part of my work networks, there are workers in other agencies that can support me in working with parents/carers experiencing CPV					
50.	As part of my work networks, there are workers in my agency that can support me in working with children/young people using CPV.					
51.	As part of my work networks, there are workers in other agencies that can support me in working with children/young people using CPV					
52.	My previous training included CPV					
53.	My agency offers training on CPV					
54.	My agency offers supervision on CPV					

Section 4: Your work and caseload		
55 Which organisation do you work for? (please state)		
56. Have you attended domestic violence training in the past? (please tick)	□Yes	□No
57. Do you have experience of multi-agency partnership working? (please tick)	∐Yes	□No
58. Do you have experience of working in partnership with practitioners in the creative	ve arts (e.g.mı	ısic, film, drama,
painting etc.) (please tick)	□Yes	□No
59. Do you currently work with parents? (please tick)	∐Yes	□No
60. Do you currently work with young people? (please tick)	∐Yes	□No
61. Approximately, how many families do you currently work with?		<u></u>
IF ZERO THEN PLEASE GO TO QUESTION 65		
62. In how many of the families that you have identified above are there concerns al (please state approximate number):	oout violence b	by anyone in the family
63. In how many of the families that you have identified above are there concerns at person in the family? (<i>please state approximate number</i>):	oout violence b	y children/young
64. In how many of these families have you engaged a parent in a discussion about controlling behaviours directed at them by their children?	their experien	ce of violence and
65. In how many of these families have you engaged a child or young person in a and controlling behaviours towards a parent?	discussion abo	out their use of violence
66. What most influences your decision on whether or not to talk to parents about the child to parent violence?	neir experience	es of and responses to
67. What most influences your decision on whether or not to talk to children and yo to parent violence?	oung people	about their use of child
68. Is there anything else you would like to add about your work and child to parent space below:	violence, pleas	se feel free to use the

Section 5: Information about you (Anonymous and confidential)

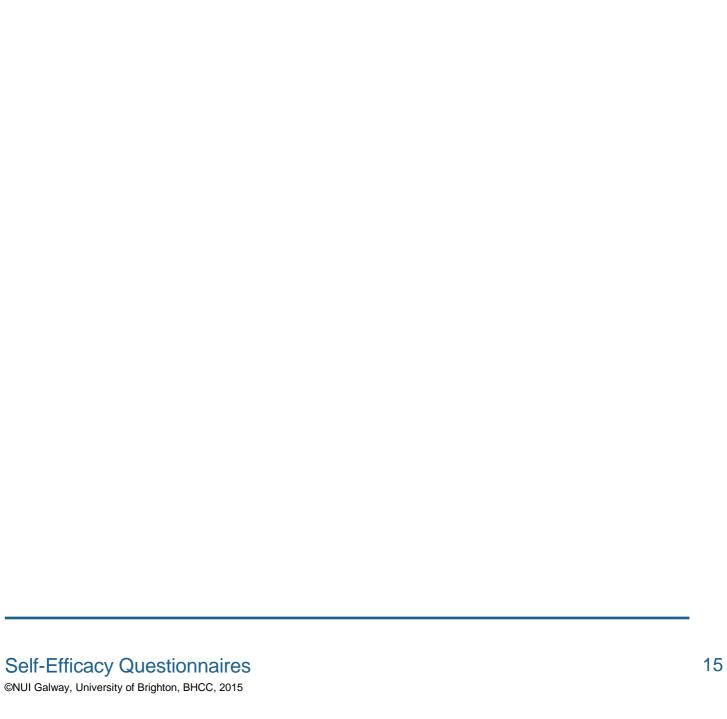
By providing us with these details you can help us match your responses to the second questionnaire which will assist with the research: Please enter the first initial of surname here Please enter the year of your birth Please enter your month of birth here___ Today's date 69. What age are you? (please state) ____ Prefer not to say 70. What is your gender? Female ☐ Male ☐ 71. Do you identify as the gender you were assigned at birth? No ☐ Prefer not to say ☐ 72. Which of the following best describes your sexual orientation? Heterosexual/ Straight Bisexual Lesbian/ Gay woman ☐ Prefer not to say☐ Gay man ☐ Other (please state) 72. What is your religion or belief? Agnostic | Jain □ Other | (please state)..... Atheist Jewish | I have no particular religion Buddhist | Muslim Christian Pagan | Prefer not to say Hindu | Sikh | 75. Are your day-to-day activities limited because of a health problem or disability which has lasted, or is expected to last, at least 12 months? Yes a little ☐ Yes a lot ☐ No (Go to Q. 77) ☐ Prefer not to say (Go to Q.77) ☐ 76. If you answered 'yes', please state the type of impairment. If you have more than one please tick all that apply. If none apply, please mark 'other' and write an answer in. **Physical Impairment** Long-standing Illness Sensory Impairment Mental Health Condition Learning **Developmental Condition** Disability/Difficulty Other (please state)

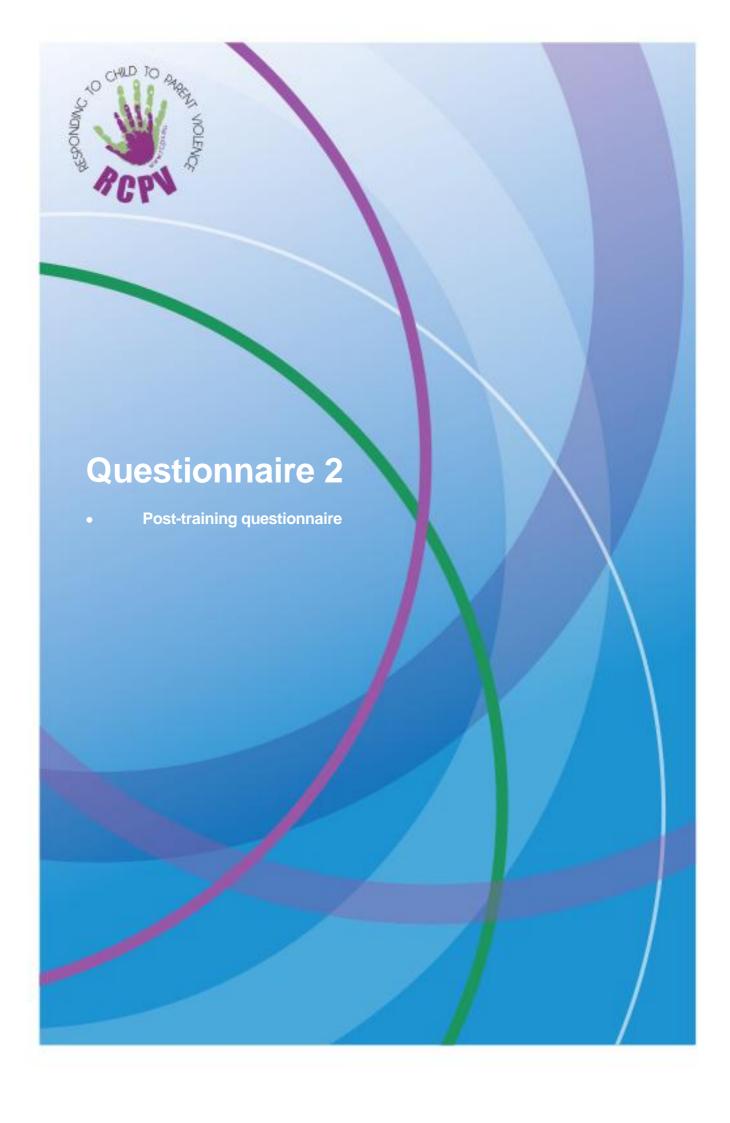
	re you a carer? A carer p	•		•		
or	substance misuse proble	ms. Yes	S [No 🗌	Prefer not to s	say 🗌
78. l	f yes, do you care for a	?	Parent		Child with special nee	eds 🗌
			Other family	member	Partner / spouse	
			Friend			
			Other (please	e give details)		
79. V	√hat is your country of orio	n?				
			04 -	7		
	Irish [British 🗌	Other [] (please state)		
	Traveller 🗌 💮	Bulgarian []			
	Spanish S	Swedish [
	lease specify your profess – (if other please state):			, -		
81. P	lease indicate your highes	st qualificati	ion (or equival	lent) (<i>please insert</i> a	a tick√ where relevant)	
Certif	ficate	Degree []	Postgraduate Dip	oloma 🗌	
Mast	ers 🗌	PhD 🗌		Other (please sta	te)	
	low many years' experience (please insert a tick $$):	ce do you h	ave working v	vith children and far	milies following qualific	ation relevant to your
	Newly Qualified	- ,	rs since	6-12 years since	Over 12 years	
	(up to 2 years post award)	Qualific	ation	Qualification	experience since Qualification	

83. How would you describe your ethnic origin? (please tick the appropriate boxes)

White	Black or Black British	Other Ethnic Group
English / Welsh / Scottish /Northern Irish /	African	Arab
British	Caribbean	Any other ethnic group (please
Irish	Any other Black background (please	give details)
Gypsy or Irish Traveller	give details)	
Any other White back-ground (please		☐ Prefer not to say
give details)	Mixed	
	Asian & White	
Asian or Asian British	Black African & White	
Bangladeshi	Black Caribbean &White	
Indian	Any other mixed background (please	
Pakistani	give details)	
Chinese		
Any other Asian background (please give details)		

Many thanks for taking the time to complete this questionnaire.





This is the post-training questionnaire.

This questionnaire is completed at the end of the training, before participants leave the training venue. The completed questionnaires are then returned to the trainer/researcher. They will take about 10-15 minutes to complete. Your responses are confidential and no individual will be identified in any research project output.

There is a detachable slip at the end of the **post-training questionnaire** for your name and contact details- please detach this before returning your questionnaires. We will contact a number of the course participants who have completed the slip to invite them to take part in a 45 minute interview in relation to Child to Parent violence. Please indicate on the slip whether you would be open to further contact.

By providing us with these details you can help us assist with the research:	s match your responses to the firs	st questionnaire which wil
Please enter the first initial of surname here	Please enter the ye	ear of your birth
Please enter your month of birth here	Today's Date	
Part A: When Working with Parents (plea	se tick the statement that rela	ates to you)
	04 1 02 11 14	

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
1.	I find it difficult to accept that young people/children can be violent and abusive to their parent					
2.	I can talk about issues of violence in the family when working with fathers					
3.	I can talk about issues of violence in the family when working with mothers					
4.	I can talk about issues of gender in relation to power and control in the family when working with parents					
5.	I can talk to parents about their experiences of CPV					
6.	I can assess whether parents are experiencing CPV					
7.	I can help parents make a distinction between unruly behaviour and behaviour that is CPV					
8.	I can engage parents in open and honest discussion about their experiences of CPV					
9.	I am confident in my understanding of the factors that may contribute to CPV					
10.	I can draw on practical strategies for parents living with CPV					
11.	I can help parents to change ways of relating with their children that may contribute to CPV.					

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
12.	I am actively able to support parents in strategies to increase their self confidence in responding to CPV					
13.	I am actively able to support parents in feeling less fearful and afraid of their children					
14.	I am actively able to support parents in reducing their sense of shame and guilt					
15.	I am aware of and can address issues of loneliness and isolation for parents experiencing CPV					

Part B: When Working with Children and Young People

(please tick the appropriate statement that relates to you)

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
16.	I can talk about issues of violence in the family when working with children/young people					
17.	I can talk about issues of power and control in the family when working with children and young people					
18.	I can work with children/young people around issues of gender equality in relation to CPV					
19.	I can talk to children/young people about their use of CPV					
20.	I can assess whether children/young people are using CPV					
21.	I can engage children/young people in open and honest discussion about their CPV					
22.	I can help children/young people make a distinction between unruly behaviour and CPV					
23.	I can easily challenge children/young people about their abusive behaviour					
24.	I am confident about my understanding of the factors that may contribute to CPV for children/young people					
25.	I can draw on strategies for children/young people who are using CPV					

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
26.	I can help children/young people change ways of relating with parents that may contribute to CPV.					
27.	I am actively able to support children/young people in using strategies to decrease CPV					
28.	I am actively able to work with children/young people to challenge ideas of entitlement					
29.	I can help children/young people to understand their role in the family					
30.	I can help children/young people to understand issues of gender difference in relation to power and control in the family					

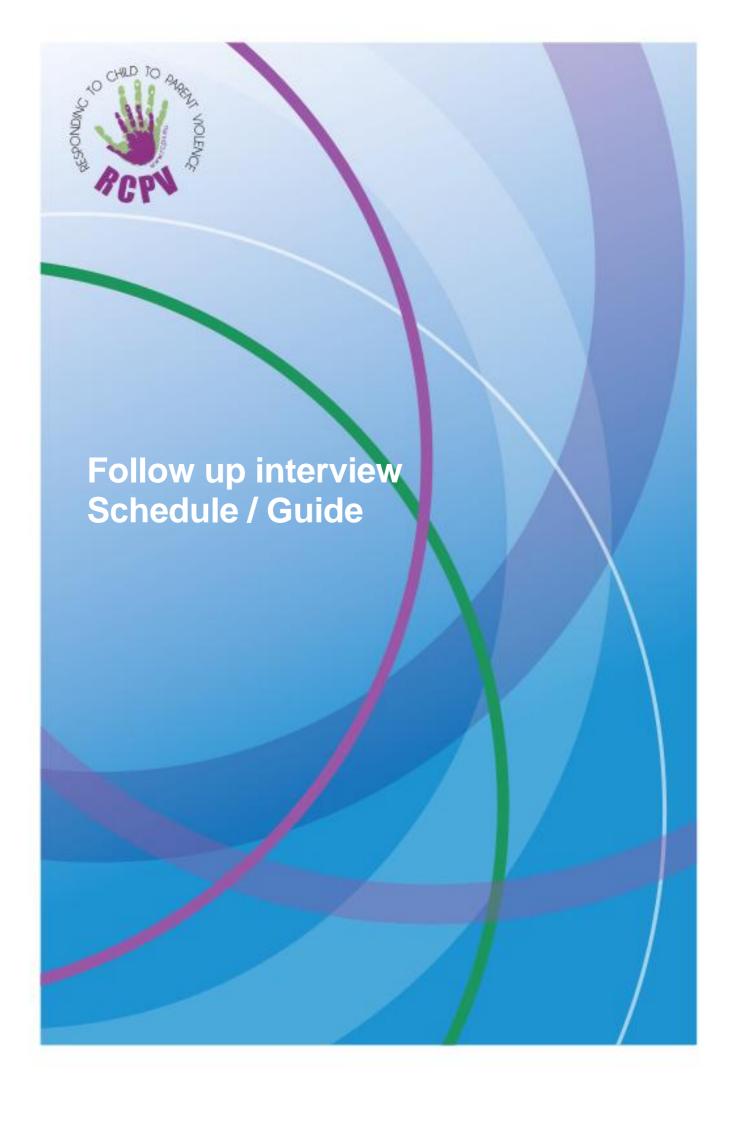
Section 2: Skills Levels

The next set of questions asks you about your sense of skills level in responding to Child to Parent Violence. The questions are divided into working with parents (Part A) and children/young people (Part B).

Part A: When working with Parents (please tick the appropriate statement that relates to you)

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
31.	I can use assessment techniques to assess the violence and abuse present in CPV					
32.	I can use solution focused interviewing skills with parents experiencing CPV					
33.	I can work one to one with parents who are experiencing CPV					
34.	I can use group work skills to support parents experiencing CPV					
35.	I can equip parents with specific skills to deal with the CPV					
36.	I can teach parents skills so that they can avoid violent actions or abusive language when responding to CPV					

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
37.	I can use assessment techniques to assess the violence and abuse present in CPV					
38.	I can use solution focused interviewing skills in relation to CPV					
39.	I can work one to one with children or young people who use CPV					
40.	I can use group work skills when working with children and young people in relation to CPV					
41.	I can equip children and young people with techniques to prevent them using CPV					
42.	I can teach children and young people skills so that they can stop violent actions or abusive language towards their parents/carers					
	ny thanks for taking the time to compl	ete this que	estionnaire).		
Mar	thanks for taking the time to complete the second s	nme of the Eu	ropean Unio	n.		
With	thanks for taking the time to complete the second s	nme of the Eu	ropean Unio	n.		
With Code A sm	thanks for taking the time to complete the second s	nme of the Eu ave for collect	ropean Unio ion.	n. interview abo	out child to	parent violenc
With Code A smilf you using Name	thanks for taking the time to complete the second s	nme of the Eu ave for collect be invited to ta to one intervie	ropean Unio ion. ke part in an ew, please er	interview abo	out child to se and cont	parent violend



Follow-up Interview Schedule/Guide

			Code:	/
		ewer must ensure that the respo of the interview taking place. The		
Please enter the first initial o	of surname of the resp	ondent here		
Please enter the year of resp	pondent's birth			
Please enter the respondent	t's month of birth here	Today's Date:		
	espondent about anor	hanks the respondent you for ago nymity and confidentiality. The in n the consent form).		
mplementing Learnin	g on Child to Par	ent Violence and Abuse		
		ence that you have dealt with in ing issues? What concerns did i		
2. What training programme relevant).	e did you attend in rela	ation to responding to CPV? (th	ne Interviewer t	icks whichever boxes are
DAPHNE Break 4 Change		DAPHNE NVR □	Both []
Another	☐ Please Specify			
At this point, the interviewer assist the practitioner to reca		ome of the main features of the fthe programme.	training the pra	actitioner attended to
3. Since attending the training or ogramme into practice? In	• •	t extent have you been able to i	mplement any	of the learning from the
/ery much		Somewhat □	Not at	all □
f respondent answered No	OT AT ALL please G	O TO Q 21		
1. Which way/s of working o	n CPV with parents I	nave you found to be most effec	ctive? (<i>tick as n</i>	nany as apply)
Solution focused interviewing	g			
One to one work				
Group work				
Multi-agency work				
Alongside creative arts pract	titioners			
Other way/s (please specify))			
5. Which way/s of working o	n CPV with children/	young people have found to be	e most effective	e? □
Solution focused interviewing	g			
One to one work				
Group work				
Multi-agency work				
Alongside creative arts pract	titioners			
Other way/s (please specify)				

Follow-up Interview Schedule/Guide

Child to Parent Violence and Abuse: Prevalence, Factors and Behaviours

- 6. Since the training how many parents have you worked with where CPV was/ is an issue?
- 7. Since the training how many young people have you worked where CPV was/ is an issue?
- 8. Which model/s did you use in this work on CPV:

DAPHNE Break 4 Change	DAPHNE NVR	Both □
Other model (please specify).	 	

- 9. What prompts you to ask about CPV? How do you assess the violence and abuse present in CPV on these cases?
- 10. What do you think motivates parents to talk with you about CPV? What do you think they expect you to do?
- 11. What kinds of behaviour/s did **parents** discuss with you? (*please describe*)
- 12. What do you think motivates young people to talk with you about CPV? What do you think they expect you to do?
- 13. What kinds of behaviour/s did young people discuss with you? (please describe)
- 14. What are the differences, if any, between families where CPV takes place and families where other forms of violence takes place?

Strategies for Parents and Young People

- 15. Which strategies to counter CPV from the training have you used with parents?
- 16. Which strategies to counter CPV from the training have you used with young people?

Gender, Power and Control in the family

- 17. Do you talk about gender and power and control in the family in CPV cases? How do you talk about these issues?
- 18. Are there any issues that you find difficult to talk about in relation to gender, power and control in CPV cases?

Your Agency

- 19. How does your agency/organization support you in your work on CPV? Has this changed since you took part in the training? Please describe.
- 20. Do you ever refer cases of child to parent violence to other agencies?

PLEASE GO TO FUTURE TRAINING SECTION Q.27

IF YOU ANSWERED 'NOT AT ALL' TO Q3 - We are very interested to find out what kinds of obstacles you may be facing in integrating strategies into your practice following the training on Child to Parent Violence:

- 21. What do you think are the obstacles that prevent practitioners implementing the RCPV training in their practice?
- Do you think you would need further training in order to implement the learning?
- 22. IF YES Please specify the type of further training that would help you?
- 23. Are there obstacles (other than training) in implementing the learning from the RCPV training? (please describe)
- 24. If a case does come in relating to CPV do you think you will be able to implement what you have learned in the RCPV training programme in future?
- 25. What support would a practitioner need in order to implement RCPV training in their practice?
- 26. Which of the things you have learned would you wish to implement?

Follow-up Interview Schedule/Guide

Future Training and Improving practice

- 27. What do you think could be included or changed in the RCPV training?
- 28. Would you take up further training in relation to CPV if it was offered?
- If YES what training would you want?
- 29. Questionnaire 1 included a self-efficacy tool to self-assess your knowledge and practice on CPV. Was this useful? Please outline the reasons for your view.
- 30. What did you think of the questionnaires?
- 31. Is there anything else you would like to say or to ask about CPV and training?

At the end of the interview, the interviewer thanks the respondent for taking part in the research, reminds the respondent about anonymity ensure the respondent has the correct contact details to get in touch with the researcher for any future questions or clarifications:

Dr Paula Wilcox, P.S.Wilcox@brighton.ac.uk

Declan Coogan <u>Declanp.coogan@nuigalway.ie</u>

Eileen Lauster, eileen.lauster@nuigalway.ie



University of Brighton

School of Applied Social Science Falmer Campus, Brighton, BN1 9PH







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